
E L O I S A

T O

A B E L A R D.

REMOVAL



ABERDARE

THE
UNFORTUNATE LOVERS;

Two admirable

P O E M S :

Extracted out of the celebrated LETTERS of

ABELARD and *ELOISA*.

Two of the most remarkable Persons of their Time,
For LEARNING, WIT, and GENIUS.

One Written by Mr. *POPE*.

The other, in Answer to it

By *LADY M——*.

With a PREFACE, giving a short Account of their
personal Characters, &c.

To which is added, A LETTER from

Fair *ROSAMOND* to *K. HENRY II.*

Omnia vincit Amor.

L O N D O N :

Printed and Sold at the Pamphlet-Shops. M.DCC.LVI.



To the R E A D E R S.

TH^O the history of those two celebrated lovers are well known in the world, yet I conceive it will not be amiss to give you a short sketch of their personal characters, &c. They were both natives of *France*, and were reckon'd two of the most distinguish'd persons of their time, for learning, wit and genius, and whose letters, 'tis allow'd by the best judges, were written with the greatest passion of any yet extant, every where full of the sentiments of the heart, not to be imitated in feigned story. *Abelard*, beside his common merits as a scholar, had all the accomplishments of a fine gentleman, with a graceful presence, solid judgment, and a greatness of mind. His conversation was sweet, complaisant and easy; it seem'd as if nature had design'd him for a more elevated employment than that of teaching the sciences, in which too he was reputed the greatest proficient of his time, being then about twenty-eight years of age. But yet he was not without human frailties, and all his philosophy could not defend him against the attacks of love. *Eloisa*, into whose company he was introduced by her uncle, under the denomination of a tutor, was a very engaging woman; her person well proportioned, her features regular, her eyes sparkling, and her aspect sweet and agreeable, with a surprising quickness of wit, joined with a tolerable share of learning. Beside those accomplishments, there was something so sweet and moving in her behaviour, 'twas

impossible for any one who kept her company, not to be in love with her.

'Tis not hard to imagine, but the so frequent conversation of those two delicate persons, soon rais'd in their breasts a desire for something more pleasing than the bare enquiry after learning. Too true——Their time was now more taken up in affairs of love, than in that of study, and they much oftener indulged their mutual passions in soft caresses, than in lectures of philosophy. This they enjoyed for several months with the greatest endearment. But their fond caresses at length produced something which could no longer be conceal'd, and her uncle perceiv'd the snake in the grass. *Abelard* offered honourably to marry her, but she for some time urged reasons to the contrary. Yet, tho' they were at last privately married, this did not appease her uncle's rage, who, quickly after, by the assistance of two assassins, poured out all his revenge upon *Abelard*, depriving him of the means * of carrying on their unhappy passion.

* His Manhood.





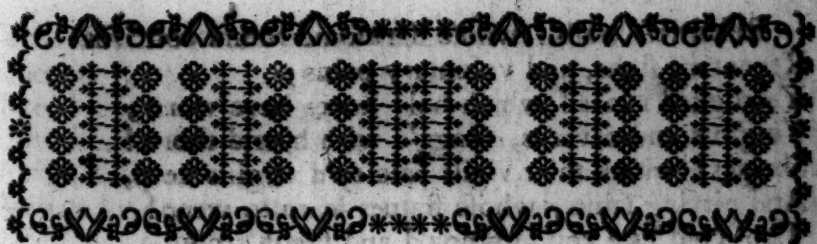
THE ARGUMENT.

ABELARD and ELOISA flourish'd in the twelfth century: they were two of the most distinguish'd persons of their age in learning and beauty, but for nothing more famous than for their unfortunate passion. After a long course of calamities, they retired each to a several convent, and consecrated the remainder of their days to religion. 'Twas many years after this separation, that a letter of ABELARD's to a friend, which contain'd the history of his misfortune, fell into the hands of ELOISA. This awakening all her tenderness, occasion'd those celebrated letters, out of which the following is partly extract'd, which give so lively a picture of the struggles of grace and nature, virtue and passion.

1957-1958-1959-1960-1961-1962-1963-1964-1965-1966-1967-1968-1969-1970-1971-1972-1973-1974-1975-1976-1977-1978-1979-1980-1981-1982-1983-1984-1985-1986-1987-1988-1989-1990-1991-1992-1993-1994-1995-1996-1997-1998-1999-2000-2001-2002-2003-2004-2005-2006-2007-2008-2009-2010-2011-2012-2013-2014-2015-2016-2017-2018-2019-2020-2021-2022-2023-2024-2025-2026-2027-2028-2029-2030-2031-2032-2033-2034-2035-2036-2037-2038-2039-2040-2041-2042-2043-2044-2045-2046-2047-2048-2049-2050-2051-2052-2053-2054-2055-2056-2057-2058-2059-2060-2061-2062-2063-2064-2065-2066-2067-2068-2069-2070-2071-2072-2073-2074-2075-2076-2077-2078-2079-2080-2081-2082-2083-2084-2085-2086-2087-2088-2089-2090-2091-2092-2093-2094-2095-2096-2097-2098-2099-2100-2101-2102-2103-2104-2105-2106-2107-2108-2109-2110-2111-2112-2113-2114-2115-2116-2117-2118-2119-2120-2121-2122-2123-2124-2125-2126-2127-2128-2129-2130-2131-2132-2133-2134-2135-2136-2137-2138-2139-2140-2141-2142-2143-2144-2145-2146-2147-2148-2149-2150-2151-2152-2153-2154-2155-2156-2157-2158-2159-2160-2161-2162-2163-2164-2165-2166-2167-2168-2169-2170-2171-2172-2173-2174-2175-2176-2177-2178-2179-2180-2181-2182-2183-2184-2185-2186-2187-2188-2189-2190-2191-2192-2193-2194-2195-2196-2197-2198-2199-2200-2201-2202-2203-2204-2205-2206-2207-2208-2209-2210-2211-2212-2213-2214-2215-2216-2217-2218-2219-2220-2221-2222-2223-2224-2225-2226-2227-2228-2229-2230-2231-2232-2233-2234-2235-2236-2237-2238-2239-2240-2241-2242-2243-2244-2245-2246-2247-2248-2249-2250-2251-2252-2253-2254-2255-2256-2257-2258-2259-2260-2261-2262-2263-2264-2265-2266-2267-2268-2269-2270-2271-2272-2273-2274-2275-2276-2277-2278-2279-2280-2281-2282-2283-2284-2285-2286-2287-2288-2289-2290-2291-2292-2293-2294-2295-2296-2297-2298-2299-2300-2301-2302-2303-2304-2305-2306-2307-2308-2309-2310-2311-2312-2313-2314-2315-2316-2317-2318-2319-2320-2321-2322-2323-2324-2325-2326-2327-2328-2329-2330-2331-2332-2333-2334-2335-2336-2337-2338-2339-2340-2341-2342-2343-2344-2345-2346-2347-2348-2349-2350-2351-2352-2353-2354-2355-2356-2357-2358-2359-2360-2361-2362-2363-2364-2365-2366-2367-2368-2369-2370-2371-2372-2373-2374-2375-2376-2377-2378-2379-2380-2381-2382-2383-2384-2385-2386-2387-2388-2389-2390-2391-2392-2393-2394-2395-2396-2397-2398-2399-2400-2401-2402-2403-2404-2405-2406-2407-2408-2409-2410-2411-2412-2413-2414-2415-2416-2417-2418-2419-2420-2421-2422-2423-2424-2425-2426-2427-2428-2429-2430-2431-2432-2433-2434-2435-2436-2437-2438-2439-2440-2441-2442-2443-2444-2445-2446-2447-2448-2449-2450-2451-2452-2453-2454-2455-2456-2457-2458-2459-2460-2461-2462-2463-2464-2465-2466-2467-2468-2469-2470-2471-2472-2473-2474-2475-2476-2477-2478-2479-2480-2481-2482-2483-2484-2485-2486-2487-2488-2489-2490-2491-2492-2493-2494-2495-2496-2497-2498-2499-2500-2501-2502-2503-2504-2505-2506-2507-2508-2509-2510-2511-2512-2513-2514-2515-2516-2517-2518-2519-2520-2521-2522-2523-2524-2525-2526-2527-2528-2529-2530-2531-2532-2533-2534-2535-2536-2537-2538-2539-2540-2541-2542-2543-2544-2545-2546-2547-2548-2549-2550-2551-2552-2553-2554-2555-2556-2557-2558-2559-2560-2561-2562-2563-2564-2565-2566-2567-2568-2569-2570-2571-2572-2573-2574-2575-2576-2577-2578-2579-2580-2581-2582-2583-2584-2585-2586-2587-2588-2589-2590-2591-2592-2593-2594-2595-2596-2597-2598-2599-2600-2601-2602-2603-2604-2605-2606-2607-2608-2609-2610-2611-2612-2613-2614-2615-2616-2617-2618-2619-2620-2621-2622-2623-2624-2625-2626-2627-2628-2629-2630-2631-2632-2633-2634-2635-2636-2637-2638-2639-2640-2641-2642-2643-2644-2645-2646-2647-2648-2649-2650-2651-2652-2653-2654-2655-2656-2657-2658-2659-2660-2661-2662-2663-2664-2665-2666-2667-2668-2669-2670-2671-2672-2673-2674-2675-2676-2677-2678-2679-2680-2681-2682-2683-2684-2685-2686-2687-2688-2689-2690-2691-2692-2693-2694-2695-2696-2697-2698-2699-2700-2701-2702-2703-2704-2705-2706-2707-2708-2709-2710-2711-2712-2713-2714-2715-2716-2717-2718-2719-2720-2721-2722-2723-2724-2725-2726-2727-2728-2729-2730-2731-2732-2733-2734-2735-2736-2737-2738-2739-2740-2741-2742-2743-2744-2745-2746-2747-2748-2749-2750-2751-2752-2753-2754-2755-2756-2757-2758-2759-2760-2761-2762-2763-2764-2765-2766-2767-2768-2769-2770-2771-2772-2773-2774-2775

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E L O I S A

T O

A B E L A R D.

I N these deep solitudes and awful cells,
Where heav'nly pensive contemplation dwells,
And ever-musing melancholy reigns,
What means this tumult in a Vestal's veins?
Why rove my thoughts beyond this last re-
treat?

Why feels my heart its long forgotten heat?
Yet, yet I love!—From *Abelard* it came,
And *Eloisa* yet must kiss the name.

Dear fatal name! rest ever unreveal'd,
Nor pass these lips in holy silence seal'd;
Hide it, my heart, within that close disguise,
Where mix'd with God's, his lov'd idea lies:
O write it not, my hand—the name appears
Already written—wash it out my tears!
In vain lost *Eloisa* weeps and prays,
Her heart still dictates what her hand obeys.

B

Relentless,

Relentless walls ! whose darksome round contains
 Repentant sighs, and voluntary pains ;
 Ye rugged rocks ! which holy knees have worn ;
 Ye grotts and caverns, shagg'd with horrid thorn !
 Shrines ! where their vigils pale-ey'd virgins keep,
 And pitying saints, whose statues learn to weep !
 Tho' cold like you, unmov'd and silent grown,
 I have not yet forgot myself to stone.
 Heav'n claims me all in vain, while he has part,
 Still rebel nature holds out half my heart ;
 Nor pray'rs nor fasts its stubborn pulse restrain,
 Nor tears, for ages, taught to flow in vain.

Soon as thy letters trembling I unclofe,
 That well-known name awakens all my woes.
 Oh name for ever sad ! for ever dear !
 Still breath'd in sighs, still usher'd with a tear.
 I tremble too where'er my own I find,
 Some dire misfortune follows close behind.
 Line after line my gushing eyes o'erflow,
 Led thro' a sad variety of woe :
 Now warm in love, now with'ring in thy bloom,
 Lost in a convent's solitary gloom !
 There stern Religion quench'd th' unwilling flame,
 There dy'd the best of passions, love and fame.

Yet write, oh write me all, that I may join
 Grievs to thy griev's, and eccho sighs to thine.
 Nor foes nor fortune take this pow'r away ;
 And is my *Abelard* less kind than they ?
 Tears still are mine, and those I need not spare,
 Love but demands what else were shed in pray'r ;
 No happier task these fading eyes pursue ;
 To read and weep is all they now can do.

Then share thy pain, allow that sad relief ;
 Ah, more than share it ! give me all thy grief.
 Heav'n first taught letters for some wretch's aid,
 Some banish'd lover, or some captive maid ;
 They live, they speak, they breathe what love inspires,
 Warm from the soul, and faithful to its fires,

The virgin's wish without her fears impart,
Excuse the blush, and pour out all the heart;
Speed the soft intercourse from soul to soul,
And waft a sigh from *Indus* to the *Pole*.

Thou know'st how guiltless first I met thy flame,
When love approach'd me under friendship's name;
My fancy form'd thee of angelick kind,
Some Emanation of th' all-beauteous mind.
Those smiling eyes, attemp'ring ev'ry ray,
Shone sweetly lambent with celestial day.
Guiltless I gaz'd, heav'n listen'd while you sung;
And truths * divine came mended from that tongue,
From lips like those what precept fail'd to move?
Too soon they taught me 'twas no sin to love:
Back thro' the paths of pleasing sense I ran,
Nor wish'd an Angel whom I lov'd a Man.
Dim and remote the joys of saints I see;
Nor envy them that heav'n I lose for thee.

How oft', when prest to marriage, have I said,
Curse on all laws but those which love has made?
Love, free as air, at sight of human ties,
Spreads his light wings, and in a moment flies.
Let wealth, let honour, wait the wedded dame,
August her deed, and sacred be her fame;
Before true passion all those views remove,
Fame, wealth, and honour! what are you to love?
The jealous God, when we prophane his fires,
Those restless passions in revenge inspires,
And bids them make mistaken mortals groan,
Who seek in love for aught but love alone.
Should at my feet the world's great master fall,
Himself, his throne, his world, I'd scorn 'em all,
Not *Cæsar's* empress wou'd I deign to prove;
No, make me mistress to the man I love;
If there be yet another name, more free,
More fond than mistress, make me that to thee!

B 2

Oh

* He was her Preceptor in Philosophy and Divinity.

Oh happy state ! when souls each other draw,
 When love is liberty, and nature, law :
 All then is full, possessing, and possess'd,
 No craving void left aking in the breast :
 Ev'n thought meets thought, e'er from the lips it part,
 And each warm wish springs mutual from the heart.
 This sure is bliss (if bliss on earth there be)
 And once the lot of *Abelard* and me.

Alas how chang'd ! what sudden horrors rise !
 A naked lover bound and bleeding lies !
 Where, where was *Eloise* ? her voice, her hand,
 Her ponyard had oppos'd the dire command.
 Barbarian stay ! that bloody stroke restrain,
 The crime was common, common be the pain.
 I can no more ; by shame, by rage suppress'd,
 Let tears, and burning blushes speak the rest.

Canst thou forget that sad, that solemn day,
 When victims at yon' altar's foot we lay ?
 Canst thou forget what tears that moment fell,
 When, warm in youth, I bade the world farewell ?
 As with cold lips I kiss'd the sacred veil,
 The shrines all trembled, and the lamps grew pale :
 Heav'n scarce believ'd the conquest it survey'd,
 And saints with wonder heard the vows I made.
 Yet then to those dread altars as I drew,
 Not on the cross my eyes were fix'd, but you :
 Not grace, or zeal, love only was my call,
 And if I lose thy love, I lose my all.
 Come ! with thy looks, thy words, relieve my woe ;
 Those still at least are left thee to bestow.
 Still on that breast enamour'd let me lie,
 Still drink delicious poison from thy eye,
 Pant on thy lip, and to thy heart be press'd ;
 Give all thou canst — and let me dream the rest.
 Ah no ! instruct me other joys to prize,
 With other beauties charm my partial eyes.
 Full in my view set all the bright abode,
 And make my soul quit *Abelard* for God.

Ah think at least thy flock deserves thy care,
Plants of thy hand, and children of thy pray'r.
From the false world in early youth they fled,
By thee to mountains, wilds, and deserts led.
You * rais'd these hallow'd walls; the desert smil'd,
And Providence was open'd in the wild.
No weeping orphan saw his father's stores,
Our shrines irradiate, or emblaze the floors;
No silver saints, by dying misers given,
Here brib'd the rage of ill-requited heav'n:
But such plain roofs as piety could raise,
And only vocal with the maker's praise.
In these lone walls (their days eternal bound)
These moss-grown domes with spiry turrets crown'd,
Where awful arches make a noon-day night,
And the dim windows shed a solemn light;
Thy eyes diffus'd a reconciling ray,
And gleams of glory brighten'd all the day.
But now no face divine contentment wears,
'Tis all blank sadness, or continual tears.
See how the force of others pray'rs I try,
(Oh pious fraud of am'rous charity!)
But why should I on others pray'rs depend?
Come thou, my father, brother, husband, friend!
Ah let thy handmaid, sister, daughter move,
And, all those tender names in one, thy love!
The darksome pines that o'er yon' rocks reclin'd,
Wave high, and murmur to the hollow wind,
The wand'ring streams that shine between the hills,
The grotts that echo to the tinkling rills,
The dying gales that pant upon the trees,
The lakes that quiver to the curling breeze;
No more these scenes my meditation aid,
Or lull to rest the visionary maid.
But o'er the twilight groves, and dusky caves,
Long-sounding isles, and intermingled graves,

Black

Black melancholy fits, and round her throws
A death-like silence, and a dread repose:
Her gloomy presence saddens all the scene,
Shades ev'ry flow'r, and darkens ev'ry green,
Deepens the murmur of the falling floods,
And breathes a browner horror on the woods.

Yet here for ever, ever must I stay;
Sad proof how well a lover can obey!
Death, only death, can break the lasting chain;
And here ev'n then, shall my cold dust remain,
Here all its frailties, all its flames resign,
And wait till 'tis no sin to mix with thine.

Ah wretch! believ'd the spouse of God in vain,
Confess'd within the slave of love and man.
Assist me heav'n! but whence arose that pray'r?
Sprung it from piety, or from despair?
Ev'n here, where frozen chastity retires,
Love finds an altar for forbidden fires.

I ought to grieve, but cannot what I ought;
I mourn the lover, not lament the fault;
I view my crime, but kindle at the view,
Repent old pleasures, and solicit new;
Now turn'd to heav'n, I weep my past offence,
Now think of thee, and curse my innocence.
Of all affliction taught a lover yet,
'Tis sure the hardest science to forget!

How shall I lose the sin, yet keep the sense,
And love th' offender, yet detest th' offence?
How the dear object from the crime remove,
Or how distinguish penitence from love!
Unequal task! a passion to resign,
For hearts so touch'd, so pierc'd, so lost as mine.
E'er such a soul regains its peaceful state,
How often must it love, how often hate!
How often hope, despair, resent, regret,
Conceal, disdain—do all things but forget.
But let heav'n seize it, all at once 'tis fir'd,
Not touch'd, but rapt; not weaken'd, but inspir'd!

Oh come ! oh teach me nature to subdue,
Renounce my love, my life, myself—and you.
Fill my fond heart with God alone, for he
Alone, can rival, can succeed to thee.

How happy is the blameless vestal's lot ?
The world forgetting, by the world forgot :
Eternal sun-shine of the spotless mind !
Each pray'r accepted, and each wish resign'd ;
Labour and rest, that equal periods keep ;
Obedient slumbers, that can wake and weep ;
Desires compos'd, affections ever even ;
Tears that delight, and sighs that waste to heav'n.
Graces shines around her with serenest beams,
And whisp'ring angels prompt her golden dreams.
For her the spouse prepares the bridal ring,
For her white virgins *Hymenæals* sing ;
For her th' unfading rose of *Eden* blooms,
And wings of seraphs shed divine perfumes :
To sounds of heav'nly harps she dies away,
And melts in visions of eternal day.

Far other dreams my erring soul employ,
For other raptures, of unholy joy :
When at the close of each sad, sorrowing day,
Fancy restores what vengeance snatch'd away,
Then conscience sleeps, and leaving nature free,
All my loose soul unbounded springs to thee.
O curst, dear horrors of all-conscious night !
How glowing guilt exalts the keen delight !
Provoking dæmons all restraint remove,
And stir within me ev'ry source of love.
I hear thee, view thee, gaze o'er all thy charms,
And round thy phantom glue my clasping arms.
I wake :—no more I hear, no more I view,
The phantom flies me, as unkind as you.
I call aloud ! it hears not what I say ;
I stretch my empty arms ; it glides away.
To dream once more I close my willing eyes ;
Ye soft illusions, dear deceits, arise !

8 ELOISA to ABELARD.

Alas, no more! — methinks we wand'ring go
Thro' dreary wastes, and weep each other's woe,
Where round some mould'ring tow'r pale ivy-creeps,
And low-brow'd rocks hang nodding o'er the deeps,
Sudden you mount, you beckon from the skies;
Clouds interpose, waves roar, and winds arise.
I shriek, start up, the same sad prospect find,
And wake to all the griefs I left behind.

For thee the fates, severely kind, ordain
A cool suspense from pleasure and from pain;
Thy life a long, dead calm of fix'd repose;
No pulse that riots, and no blood that glows.
Still as the sea, e'er winds were taught to blow,
Or moving spirit bade the waters flow;
Soft as the slumbers of a faint forgiv'n,
And mild as opening gleams of promis'd heav'n.

Come *Abelard*! for what has thou to dread?
The torch of *Venus* burns not for the dead.
Nature stands check'd; Religion disapproves;
Ev'n thou art cold — yet *Eloisa* loves.
Ah hopeless, lasting flames! like those that burn
To light the dead, and warm th' unfruitful urn.

What scenes appear, where-e'er I turn my view,
The dear Ideas where I fly, pursue,
Rise in the grove, before the altar rise,
Stain all my soul, and wanton in my eyes.
I waste the Mattin lamp in sighs for thee,
Thy image steals between my God and me;
Thy voice I seem in ev'ry hymn to hear,
With ev'ry bead I drop too soft a tear.
When from the censer clouds of fragrance roll,
And swelling organs lift the rising soul,
One thought of thee puts all the pomp to flight,
Priests, tapers, temples, swim before my sight:
In seas of flame my plunging soul is drown'd,
While Altars blaze, and Angels tremble round.

While prostrate here in humble grief I lie,
Kind, virtuous drops just gath'ring in my eye;

While

While praying, trembling, in the dust I roll,
And dawning grace is opening on my soul:
Come, if thou dar'st, all charming as thou art!
Oppose thyself to heav'n; dispute my heart;
Come, with one glance of those deluding eyes
Blot out each bright Idea of the skies:
Take back that grace, those sorrows, and those tears;
Take back my fruitless penitence and pray'rs;
Snatch me, just mounting, from the blest abode;
Assist the fiends, and tear me from my God!

No, fly me, fly me! far as Pole from Pole;
Rise *Alps* between us! and whole oceans roll!
Ah, come not, write not, think not once of me,
Nor share one pang of all I felt for thee.
Thy oaths I quit, thy memory resign;
Forget, renounce me, hate what'er was mine.
Fair eyes, and tempting looks (which yet I view!)
Long lov'd, ador'd ideas, all adieu!
O grace serene! oh virtue, heav'nly fair!
Divine oblivion of low-thoughted care!
Fresh blooming hope, gay daughter of the sky!
And faith, our early immortality!
Enter, each mild, each amicable guest;
Receive, and wrap me in eternal rest!

See in her cell sad *Eloisa* spread,
Propt on some tomb, a neighbour of the dead!
In each low wind methinks a Spirit calls,
And more than ecchoes talk along the walls.
Here, as I watch'd the dying lamps around,
From yonder shrine I heard a hollow sound.

'Come, sister, come! (it said, or seem'd to say)
'Thy place is here, sad sister, come away!
'Once like thyself, I trembled, wept, and pray'd,
'Love's victim then, tho' now a fainted maid:
'But all is calm in this eternal sleep;
'Here grief forgets to groan, and love to weep;
'Ev'n superstition loses ev'ry fear:
'For God, not man, absolves our frailties here.'

I come, I come! prepare your roseate bow'rs,
 Celestial palms, and ever-blooming flow'rs.
 Thither, where sinners may have rest, I go,
 Where flames refin'd in breasts seraphic glow;
 Thou, *Abelard*! the last sad office pay,
 And smoothe my passage to the realms of day;
 See my lips tremble, and my eye-balls roll,
 Suck my last breath, and catch my flying soul!
 Ah no—in sacred vestment may'st thou stand,
 The hallow'd taper trembling in thy hand;
 Present the cross before my lifted eye,
 Teach me at once, and learn of me to die.
 Ah then, thy once lov'd *Eloisa* see!
 It will be then no crime to gaze on me.
 See from my cheek the transient roses fly
 See the last sparkle languish in my eye!
 'Till ev'ry motion, pulse, and breath, be o'er;
 And ev'n my *Abelard*! belov'd no more.
 O death all-elloquent! you only prove
 What dust we doat on, when 'tis man we love.

Then too, when fate shall thy fair frame destroy,
 (That cause of all my guilt, and all my joy)
 In trance extatic may thy pangs be drown'd,
 Bright clouds descend, and angels watch thee round;
 From opening skies may streaming glories shine,
 And Saints embrace thee with a love like mine.
 May † one kind grave unite each hapless name,
 And graft my love immortal on thy same.
 Then, ages hence, when all my woes are o'er,
 When this rebellious heart shall beat no more;
 If ever chance two wand'ring lovers brings
 To *Paraclete*'s white walls and silver springs,
 O'er the pale marble shall they join their heads,
 And drink the falling tears each other sheds;

Then,
 † *Abelard* and *Eloisa* were interr'd in the same grave, or in
 monuments adjoining, in the monastery of the *Paraclete*. He
 died in the year 1142, she in 1164.

ODE on SOLITUDE.

HAPPY the man, whose wish and care
A few paternal acres bound,
Content to breathe his native air,
In his own ground.

Whose herds with milk, whose fields with bread,
Whose flocks supply him with attire,
Whose trees in summer yield him shade,
In winter fire.

Blest, who can unconcern'dly find
Hours, days, and years slide soft away,
In health of body, peace of mind,
Quiet by day.

Sound sleep by night; study and ease,
Together mixt, sweet recreation;
And innocence, which most does please,
With meditation.

Thus let me live, unseen, unknown,
Thus unlamented let me die,
Steal from the world, and not a stone
Tell where I lie.

ABELARD to ELOISA.

P O E M.

By ~~EDY M~~ *Wm. Lathrop*
1728

In Answer to that wrote by

Mr. P O P E.

I
N my dark cell, low, prostrate on the ground,
Mourning my crimes, thy letter entrance
found;
Too soon my soul the well-known name
confest;

My beating heart sprung fiercely in my breast;
Thro' my whole frame a guilty transport glow'd,
And streaming torrents from my eyes fast flow'd.
O *Eloisa*! art thou still the same?
Dost thou still nourish that destructive flame?
Have not the gentle rules of peace and heav'n,
From thy soft soul that fatal passion driv'n?
Alas! I thought you disengag'd, and free;
And can you still, still sigh and weep for me?
What

What pow'ful deity, what hallow'd shrine,
 Can save me from a love and faith, like thine?
 Where shall I fly, when not this awful cave,
 Whose rugged feet the surging billows lave;
 When my dread vows in vain their force oppose,
 Oppos'd to love—alas! how vain are vows!
 In fruitless penitence I wear away
 Each tedious night, and sad revolving day:
 I fast, I pray; and with deceitful art,
 Veil thy dear image in my broken heart:
 My tortur'd soul conflicting passions move,
 I hope, despair, repent——yet still I love.
 A thousand jarring thoughts my bosom tear,
 For thou, not God, O *Elois'* art there.
 To the false world's deluding pleasure dead,
 Nor longer by its wand'ring fires misled,
 In learn'd disputes harsh precepts I refuse,
 And give the counsel I want power to use:
 The rigid maxims of the grave and wise,
 Have quench'd each milder sparkle of my eyes;
 Each rosy feature of this once lov'd face,
 By grief revers'd, assumes a sterner grace.
 O *Eloisa*! should the fates once more,
 Indulgent to my views, thy charms restore!
 How, from my arms, wouldst thou with horror start,
 To miss the form familiar to thy heart!
 Nought could thy quick, thy piercing judgment see,
 To speak me *Abelard*——but love to thee.
 Lean abstinence, pale grief, and haggard care,
 (The due attendants of forlorn despair)
 Here *Abelard* the young, the gay, remov'd,
 And in the hermit sunk the man you lov'd:
 Wrapt in the gloom these holy mansions spread,
 The thorny paths of penitence I tread;
 Lost to the world, from all its interests free,
 And torn from all my soul held dear in thee.
 Ambition's with its train of frailties gone,
 All love, all forms forgot, but thine alone.

Amid the blaze of day, the dusk of night,
 My *Eloisa* riseth to my sight;
 Veil'd, as in *Paraclete's* secluded towers,
 The wretched mourner counts the lagging hours,
 I hear the sighs, see the sweet falling tears,
 Weep all her griefs, and pant with all her cares.
 O vows, O convent, your stern force impart,
 And frown the melting phantom from my heart;
 Let others sighs a worthier sorrow show;
 Let other tears, for sin, repentance flow:
 Low to the earth my guilty eyes I roll,
 And humble to the dust my heaving soul,
 Forgiving pow'r! thy gracious call I meet,
 Who first impow'r'd this rebel heart to beat;
 Who thro' this trembling, this offending frame,
 For noble ends infus'd life's active flame:
 O change the temper of this labouring breast,
 And form anew each beating pulse to rest;
 Let springing grace, fair faith, and hope remove
 The fatal traces of destructive love:
 Destructive love, from its warm mansion tear,
 And leave no tracts of *Eloisa* there.
 Are these the wishes of my inmost soul?
 Would I its softest tenderest sense controul?
 Would I this touch'd, this glowing heart refine,
 To the cold substance of that marble shrine;
 Transform'd like these pale swarms that round me move
 Of blest insensibles—that know not love?
 Ah! rather let me keep this hapless frame;
 Adieu, false honour's unavailing fame:
 Not your harsh rules, but tenderest love supplies
 The streams that gush from my despairing eyes:
 I feel the traitor melt about my heart,
 And thro' my veins a treach'rous influence dart;
 Inspire me, heav'n, assist me grace divine,
 Aid me you saints, unknown to crimes like mine;
 You who on earth severe, all grief could prove,
 All but the tort'ring pangs of hopeless love:

A holier rage in your pure bosoms dwelt,
 Nor can you pity what you never felt.
 The hand that heals must feel what I endure,
 A sympathizing grief alone can cure:
 Thou *Elois'* alone must give me ease,
 And bid my struggling soul subside to peace;
 Restore me to my long-lost heav'n of rest,
 And take thyself from my reluctant breast.
 If crimes like mine could an allay receive,
 That blest allay thy wond'rous charms must give:
 Thy form, that first to love my heart inclin'd,
 Still wanders in my lost, my guilty mind:
 I saw thee as the new-born blossoms fair,
 Sprightly as light, more soft than summers air;
 Bright as their beams thy eyes a mind disclose,
 While on thy lips gay blush'd the fragrant rose:
 Wit, youth, and love, in each bright feature shone,
 Press'd by my fate, I gaz'd—and was undone.
 There dy'd the gen'rous fire, whose vig'rous flame
 Enlarg'd my soul, and urg'd me on to fame;
 Nor fame, nor wealth, my soften'd heart could move,
 Dull and insensible to all but love;
 Snatch'd from myself, my learning tasteless grew,
 Vain my philosophy oppos'd to you.
 A train of woes succeed, nor should we mourn
 The hour which cannot, ought not to return.
 As once to love I sway'd your yielding mind,
 Too fond, alas!—too fatally inclin'd;
 If not to heav'n you feel your bosom rise,
 Nor tears refin'd, fall contrite from your eyes;
 If still your heart its wonted passions move,
 If still (to speak all pains in one) you love,
 Deaf to the weak essays of human breath,
 Attend the stronger eloquence of death.
 When that kind pow'r this captive soul shall free
 (Which only then can cease to doat on thee)
 When gently sunk to my eternal sleep,
 The *Paraclete* my peaceful urn shall keep,

Then *Eloisa*, then your lover view,
See his quench'd eyes no longer doat on you;
From their dead orbs the tender utt'rance flown,
Which first to thine my heart's soft tale made known;
This breast no more (at length to ease consign'd)
Pants like the waving aspin in the wind;
See all my wild tumultuous passions o'er,
And then (amazing change!) belov'd no more.
Behold the distant end of human love;
But let the fight your zeal alone improve:
Let not your conscious soul, to sorrow mov'd,
Recall how much, how tenderly I lov'd;
With pious care your fruitless grief restrain;
Nor let a tear your sacred veil prophane;
Nor ev'n a sigh on my cold urn bestow,
But let your breast with unborn passions glow;
Let love divine frail mortal love dethrone,
And to your mind immortal joys make known.
[To virtue now let me your heart inspire,
And fan with zeal divine the heav'nly fire;
Teach you to injur'd heav'n, all chang'd, to turn,
And bid your soul with sacred raptures burn.
O that my own example might impart
This noble warmth to your soft trembling heart;
That mine with pious undissembled care,
Might aid the latent virtue struggling there.
Alas I rave! nor grace, nor zeal divine,
Burns in a heart oppress'd with grief like mine.
Too sure I feel, while I the torture prove
Of feeble piety, conflicting love,
On black despair my forc'd devotion built,
Absence, to me, has sharper pangs than guilt.
Yet—yet, my *Elois'* thy charms I view,
But yet my sighs, my tears pour forth for you;
Each weak resistance stronger knits my chain,
I sigh, weep, love, despair—and all in vain.
Haste, *Eloisa*, haste, your lover free,
Amid your warmer pray'rs, O think on me;

Wing with your rising zeal, my grov'ling mind,
 And let me mine with your repentance find:
 O labour, strive your love, yourself controul,
 The change will sure affect my kindred soul;
 In blest content our purer sighs shall breathe,
 And heav'n shall all our other crimes forgive.
 But if unhappy, wretched, lost in vain,
 Faintly th' unhappy combat you sustain,
 Let heav'n relenting strike your ravish'd view,
 And still the bright, the blest pursuit renew;
 So with your crimes, shall your misfortunes cease,
 And your rack'd soul be calmly hush'd to peace.

Amid your warmer prayers, O think on me;
 Haste, haste, haste, your lover free,
 Alas, weep, love, despair—and all in vain.
 Each weak resistance stronger knits my chain;
 But yet my sighs, my tears pour forth for you;
 Yet—yet, my Elysian charms I view,
 Absence, to me, has sharper pangs than grief.
 On black despair my forc'd devotion builds,
 Of feeble piety, conflicting love.
 Too true I feel, while I the tortures prove,
 Burns in a heart oppress'd with grief like mine.
 Alas I rave! nor grace, nor divine
 Might aid the latest visitations there.
 I hat mine with pious rage,
 This noble warmth, this burning heart,
 O that my own exalted soul
 And bid your soul to heav'n, all charg'd to turn;
 Teach you to insatiate heav'n, all charg'd to turn;
 And see with zeal divine the heav'nly fire;
 To virtue now let me your heart inspire,
 And to your mind immortal joys make known.
 But love divine shall mortal love surpass,
 But let your breast with unborn passion glow;
 For even a light on my cold urn below,
 Nor let a tear your sacred veil prophetic
 With pious care your ravish'd grief restrain;

A Diffuasive from MARRIAGE.

TO CHLOE.

MAY all be hush'd, each ruder passion cease,
Within my *Chloe's* breast may all be peace;
May the fair nymph my am'rous lines approve,
And say, with me, wedlock's the bane of love.
Marriage but palls our joys, creating strife,
And anxious cares, and all the woes of life;
A trick invented by some rigid priest,
To plague our lives, and cheat us of our rest.

O may my *Chloe* love, and love for life;
Yet never be that hated thing, a wife:
So shall my charmer still fresh bliss impart,
Kindle new flames, and still possess my heart.
While o'er thy snowy breast I panting lye,
In melting transport, and dissolving joy;
With heat and vigour I embrace my fair,
And in extatic raptures breathe *my dear*.

Form'd for my bliss, urge not to give me pain,
Nor gall thy lover with the marriage chain.
The wretch of *Hymen* fond, must undergo,
For one sweet moon, successive years of woe;
To him the choicest joys insipid prove,
And duty is the drudgery of love.

Observe the wedded state, each fetter'd pair,
Their joys recount, and miseries compare:
Was ever man so loving to his wife,
But wish'd the fates to cut her thread of life?
Was ever woman to her lord so kind,
That has not pray'd to see him safe enshrin'd?
They often death invoke to set 'em free,
So fond are *Adam's* race of liberty.

The sweets of love, which we by stealth possess,
Impart fierce raptures, and transcendent bliss;
Such sweets in *Chloe's* arms I oft have known;
Then why will *Chloe* beg to be undone?

The court and cottage both this truth will prove,
Wedlock is no security for love.

My lord but marries to keep up his name;
My lady burns with an unlawful flame:
My lord for change, to publick stews repairs;
His lordship's coachman gets his lordship heirs.

But marriage is an honourable state;
And heav'n to every husband sends a mate.
So pedant gown-men teach, yet even they,
In love's delightful maze are prone to stray:
Each in his flock will hug the willing dame,
And ev'ry parish feels the sacred flame.

An holy church *Celibacy* reveres,
Her priests renounce the matrimonial cares;
The sacred tribe aver that ill, a wife,
Is inconsistent with religious life;
And yet they all the force of love declare,
And ev'ry *Girard* has his saint *Gadiere*;
Where-ever priests have pray'd, love takes his rout,
And *Popes* have tasted the forbidden fruit;
With trembling knees unto his altar come,
His grace of ***** and holiness of *Rome*.

Who has not heard of *ELOISA's* name,
What nymph but pities *AB'LARD's* grief and shame.
The chafteft wife, who reads the story o'er,
As told by *Pope*, will *ABELARD* deplore:
She'll curse the barb'rous hand that durst destroy
The holy root of *ELOISA's* joy.

Does *Chloe* think I shall more constant prove,
If ty'd in *Wedlock*, and more truly love?
My love's so great no language can express,
I cannot love her more, I will not love her less:
And that my passion may remain for life,
I'll call her still *my dear*, but ne'er *my wife*.

A LETTER * from FAIR ROSAMOND,
 while in *Woodstock-Bower*, to King HEN-
 RY II.

READ o'er these lines, the records of my shame,
 If thou can'st suffer yet my hateful name;
 Clean as this spotless page, 'till stain'd by me,
 Such was my conscience, 'till seduc'd by thee:
 Chaste were my thoughts, and all serene within,
 'Till mark'd by thee with characters of sin.
 Had some successful lover, in the prime
 Of equal years, betray'd me to a crime,
 Resistless love had been my best defence,
 And gain'd compassion for the soft offence:
 But while thy wither'd age had no such charms,
 To tempt a blooming virgin to thy arms,
 I'm justly thought a prostitute for gold,
 A mercenary thing, to sordid int'rest sold.

Be curs'd that female fiend, whose practis'd art,
 With wanton tales seduc'd my guiltless heart:

Let

* The letter from which this is extracted, was wrote by *Fair Rosamond* in *Woodstock-bower*, to King *Henry*, while he was pursuing the wars in *Italy*. She discovers all the terrors of a troubled mind, and, conscious of her own guilt, imagined she saw the angry queen in a vision, with a bowl of poison in her hand, which soon after too fatally happened; for before the king's return, the queen found means, either by bribing the keeper of the bower, or by treacherously murdering him, to get the clew of thread which guided to *Rosamond's* apartment in the midst of the bower, where she executed her revengeful design, either by poison or with a dagger, 'tis not certainly

Let her with endless infamy be curs'd ;
 Of all the agents hell employs, the worst :
 Perdition to herself the wretch insur'd,
 When she my youthful modesty allur'd :
 Oh, fatal day ! when to my virtue's wrong,
 I fondly listen'd to her flatt'ring tongue !
 But, oh ! more fatal moment, when she gain'd
 That vile consent which all my virtue stain'd !
 Yet heav'n can tell, with what extreme regret
 The fury of thy lawless flames I met ;
 For, unexperienc'd in the ways of sin,
 A conscious honour struggled still within.
 Oh, could I ! but the ill-tim'd wish is vain,
 Could I my former innocence regain,
 Thy proffer'd kingdom, *Henry*, were a prize,
 Which, balanc'd with that wealth, I should despise.
 But I no more my sex's pride can boast :
 Alas ! what has one moment's madness cost !
 Not *Woodstock's* charming bow'rs can ease my grief ;
 For I must fly myself to find relief :
 Oft, while the sun in length'ning shades declines,
 And thro' the waving trees more mildly shines ;
 Alone thro' all the beauteous walks I rove,
 And hope the sweets of solitude to prove :
 But at my sight, each verdant prospect wears
 A gloomy view, and ev'ry plant appears
 To bend its tops, o'ercharg'd with dewy tears ;
 Methinks each painted blossom hangs its head,
 Avoids my touch, and withers where I tread.
 If angling near a chrystal brook I stand,
 And with deluding skill the bait command ;
 The cautious fish that fly the snare, upbraid
 My heedless youth, more easily betray'd.
 Amidst the garden, wrought by curious hands,
 A noble statue of *Diana* stands ;
 Naked she stands, with just proportions grac'd,
 And bathing in a silver fountain plac'd :

When

When near the flow'ry borders I advance,
 At me she seems to dart an angry glance:
 What scenes, alas, can please a guilty mind!
 What joy can I in these recesses find,
 For lawless and forbidden love design'd!
 In some obscure and melancholy cell,
 Rather a weeping penitent I'd dwell,
 Than here a glorious prostitute remain,
 To all my sex's modesty a stain.

This stately lab'rinth, rais'd with vast expence,
 Displays my shame, in its magnificence:

As through the stately rooms I lately walk'd,
 And with my woman of its paintings talk'd,
 She spy'd the draught of *Tarquin's* wanton flame,
 And, heedless, ask'd the injur'd beauty's name:
 This (I reply'd) is that illustrious dame——

Renown'd for chastity, I should have said;
 But here, a rising blush my face o'erspread;
 Confus'd, I stopp'd, and left th' inquiring maid:
Lucretia's story on my life had cast

A black reproach, who yet can live disgrac'd:
 I should, like her, with just resentment prest,
 Have plung'd the fatal dagger to my breast.

What specious colours can disguise my sin,
 Or still the restless monitor within?

Thy greatness, *Henry*, but augments my shame,
 And adds immortal scandal to my name;
 My odious name, which, as the worst disgrace,
 The *Cliffords* cancel from their noble race!

To what propitious refuge shall I run,
 The terrors of a guilty mind to shun?
 In vain the sun its morning pride displays;
 I turn my eyes, and sicken at its rays:
 The silver moon, and sparkling stars by night,
 Torment me too with their officious light:
 The glimmering tapers round my chambers plac'd,
 Across the room fantastick shadows cast;

Of all my dreams, the melancholy scene
Presents an injur'd, a revengeful queen.

Last night, when sleep my heavy eyes had clos'd,
To all her rage, methought, I stood expos'd!

Wild were her looks, a poison'd cup she brought!
And proudly offer'd me the fatal draught.

The destin'd bowl I took with trembling hands,
Compell'd to execute her fierce commands:

This dismal omen aggravates my fears,
Before my fancy still the furious queen appears.

F I N I S.

